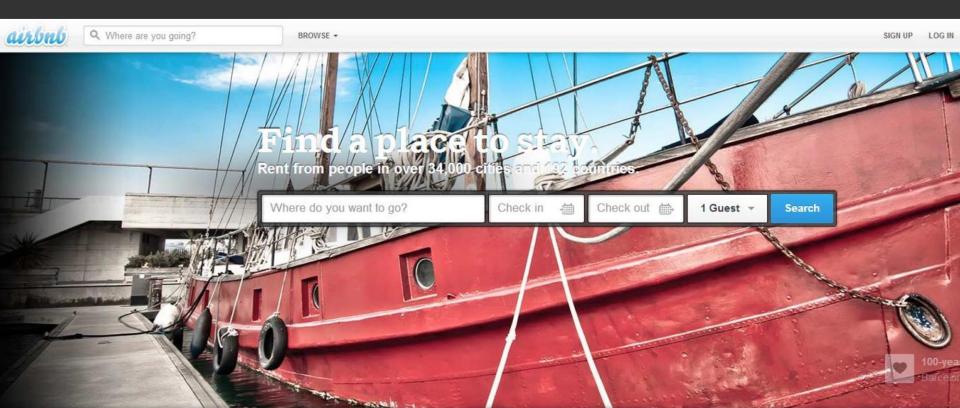
Innovation the Amazon Way

Build Innovation into the DNA of Your Company





"The culture is what forms the foundation for all future innovation. If you break the culture, you break the machine that creates your products."

Brian Chesky, Founder



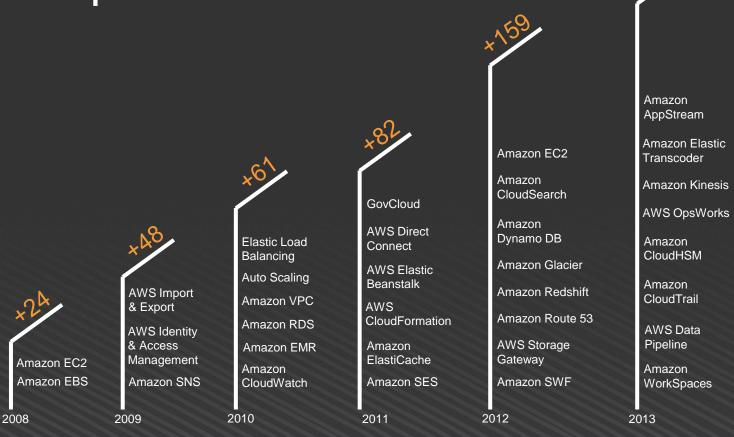


Culture

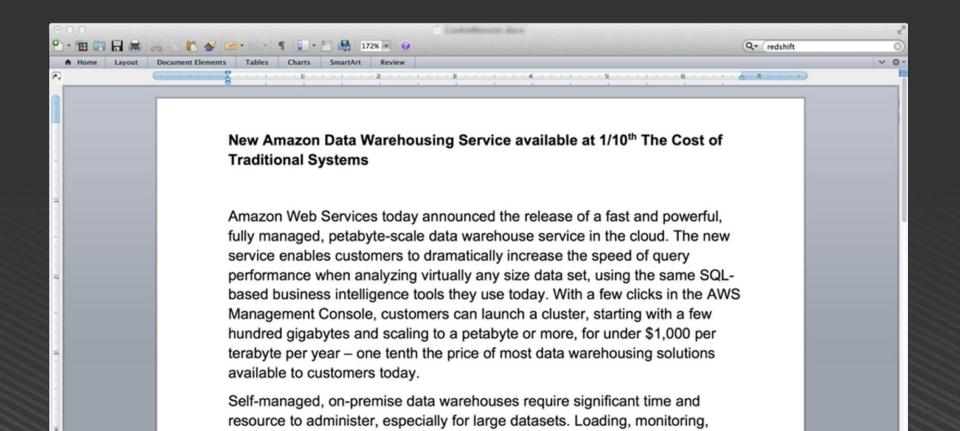


Culture
Organization
Architecture
Mechanisms

A Rapid Pace of Innovation



Work Backwards from the Customer



1. PRESS RELEASE

1. PRESS RELEASE

2. FAQ

1. PRESS RELEASE

- 2. FAQ
- 3. USER MANUAL



Loosely coupled.

Hardened APIs with good documentation.











Organize For Autonomy

"If you want to increase innovation, you have to lower the cost of failure."

Joi Ito

Director MIT Media Lab



SPEED OF ITERATION BEATS QUALITY OF ITERATION

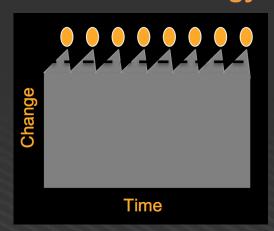
Build the Minimum Viable Product using Agile Development techniques

Continuous Integration Continuous Deployment

Deploying More Frequently Lowers Risk

Frequent Release Events

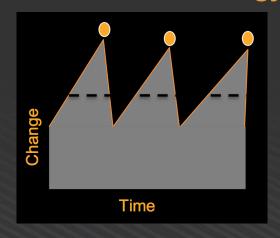
"Lean Methodology"



Smaller Effort "Minimized Risk"

Rare Release Events

"Waterfall Methodology"



Larger Effort
"Increased Risk"

Business Value of Frequent Deployments

75%

Reduction in outages triggered by software deployments since 2006

90%

Reduction in outage minutes triggered by software deployments

~0.001%

Software deployments cause an outage

Reinforcing Mechanisms



Remove Friction



Priority Setting

AWS 2014 STeam Goals for March 4th Review (next meeting on May 5th) - WBR Version							
Cnt	Owner	Current Status	Goal Description	Original Goal Date	Completion/ Revised Date	Goal Origination	Notes
1	cbell/ gulabani/ awgupta/ manish	Green	Regular Soon	06/30/14		Carry Over	
2	jehunter/ bgardner	Green		05/07/14		Carry Over	Berton (1970)
3	cbell/ desantis/ noahe	Green		04/30/14	06/30/14	Carry Over	
4	cbell/ marcoa	Green		06/30/14		New	
5	cbell/ desantis/ garman	Green	****	07/01/14		New	
6	cbell/ desantis	Green	and a construction of the last	09/30/14		New	
7	cbell/ wduso	Green	autorities and a second a second and a second a second and a second and a second and a second and a second an	10/17/14		New	
	_	_	Demand and Adaption				
8	Common	Green		12/31/14		Repeating	
			New Regions				
9	jehunter/ iwright	Green		02/28/14	03/31/14	New	MANUFACTURE CONTRACTOR
10		Green		08/31/14		New	
			Compute Services				
11	cbell/ desantis/ garman	Green	***************************************	03/31/14		New	
12	cbell/ desantis/ garman	Green		04/30/14		New	Commence of the Commence of th
13	cbell/ desantis/ farrelle	Green	-	06/30/14		Carry Over	
14	cbell/ desantis/ platt	Green	M	06/30/14		New	Service Address of the Control of th





Culture
Organization
Architecture
Mechanisms

Innovation

```
f(innovation) = (org * arch)
```

INNOVATION IS NOT A GOAL, IT'S AN ONGOING PROCESS

"We've had three big ideas at Amazon that we've stuck with for 18 years, and they're the reason we're successful: put the customer first, invent, and be patient."

Thank you

adamfitz@amazon.com

